Document Information

DocumentTitle: Annual Report Amendment: NO

Period Information

Document Creation Date: 2024-03-21

	Current Fiscal Year (Quarter or Half-Year)	Quarter (or Half-Year) of Last Fiscal Year	Last Fiscal Year	the Year Before Last Fiscal Year
Document Ordinal Year Number of Fiscal Year	25		24	23
Document Period StartDate	2023-01-01		2022-01-01	2021-01-01
Document Period EndDate	2023-12-31		2022-12-31	2021-12-31
Restatement Status of Financial Statements	NO		NO	NO

Audit Information

Consolidated Audit Information

	Current Fiscal Year (Quarter or Half-Year)	Quarter (or Half-Year) of Last Fiscal Year	Last Fiscal Year	the Year Before Last Fiscal Year
Audit Type	Audit		Audit	Audit
Auditor Name	Shinhan Accounting Corporation		Shinhan Accounting Corporation	Shinhan Accounting Corporation
Audit Opinion	Unqualified Opinion		Unqualified Opinion	Unqualified Opinion
Audit ReportDate	2024-03-21		2023-03-23	2022-03-23
Auditor Indentifcation Code	00260152		00260152	00260152

Separated Audit Information

	Current Fiscal Year (Quarter or Half-Year)	Quarter (or Half-Year) of Last Fiscal Year	Last Fiscal Year	the Year Before Last Fiscal Year
Audit Type	Audit		Audit	Audit
Auditor Name	Shinhan Accounting Corporation		Shinhan Accounting Corporation	Shinhan Accounting Corporation
Audit Opinion	Unqualified Opinion		Unqualified Opinion	Unqualified Opinion
Audit ReportDate	2024-03-21		2023-03-23	2022-03-23
Auditor Indentifcation Code	00260152		00260152	00260152

Entity Information

Entity Information

Entity Central IndexKey: 00602172 Entity Registrant Name: YMT Co., Ltd.

Entity Legal Registration Number: 120111-0185810

Entity Fiscal Month: December

Number Of Employee: 171 PersorNumber Of StockHolders: 5314 Person

Standard Industry Code: 20499

Entity Address: 30, Namdongdong-ro 153beon-gil, Namdong-gu, Incheon, Republic of Korea

Entity Homepage: www.ymtechnology.com

Listing Information

Domestic Exchange: Listed Company on KRX Stock Market

International Exchange: N/A

Currency & Unit information

Entity Reporting Currency ISOCode: KRW

Unit: 1

Document Author Information

	Author Name	Author Title	TelephoneNumber	FAX	E-Mail
Disclosure Officer	Michael Chang	Executive Director	-	032-821-8277	ogv.com
Disclosure Contact	In Bum Lee	Section Chief	070-4681-5837	032-821-8277	oav.com

Form Information

Consolidated Financial Statements

Statement Of FinancialPosition	Statement of financial position, current/non-current
	A Form for Comprehensive Income
Statement Of ComprehensiveIncome	By function of expense
	the Other comprehensive Income After Tax
Statement Of CashFlows	Statement of cash flows, indirect method

Financial Statements

Statement Of FinancialPosition	Statement of financial position, current/non-current
	A Form for Comprehensive Income
Statement Of ComprehensiveIncome	By function of expense
	the Other comprehensive Income After Tax
Statement Of CashFlows	Statement of cash flows, indirect method

Consolidated Statement of financial position, current/non-current - Consolidated financial statements

FY 2023 12/31/2023 Current FY 2022 12/31/2022 Current FY 2021 12/31/2021 Current

			(Unit: KRW)
	FY 2023	FY 2022	FY 2021
Assets [abstract]			
Current assets	91,138,273,341	113,902,291,078	136,509,301,587
Cash and cash equivalen	39,575,022,803	53,136,551,986	70,189,066,304
Short-term deposits, not classified as cash equivalents	687,701,850	8,512,019,177	8,795,854,760
Short-term trade Receivable	23,605,052,444	22,206,870,653	26,093,212,534
Other current financial assets	4,081,221,311	2,292,454,300	1,909,735,985
Other current assets	3,260,961,880	2,448,921,977	6,457,522,422
Current inventories	14,366,241,177	18,922,396,875	19,053,990,612
Current financial assets at fair value through profit or loss, designated upon initial recognition or subsequently	5,355,888,515	6,010,952,034	3,979,977,016
Current tax assets	206,183,361	372,124,076	29,941,954
Non-current assets	158,770,736,880	134,010,168,645	109,746,713,133
Non-current financial assets at fair value through profit or loss, designated upon initial recognition or subsequently	5,065,523,906	11,428,037,431	2,559,199,743
Long-term trade receivables, gross	1,000	1,000	1,000
Long-term deposits not classified as cash equivalents	14,467,200,000	0	0
Other non-current financial assets	1,516,818,347	2,365,794,531	2,907,182,631
Property, plant and equipment	127,467,410,042	110,353,366,571	95,529,582,405
Intangible assets other than goodwill	1,577,848,793	1,629,543,392	1,599,318,301
Investment property	346,410,983	363,588,356	110,964,787
Right-of-use assets	3,315,426,754	3,353,714,787	3,428,091,328
Deferred tax assets	5,014,097,055	4,516,122,577	3,612,372,938
Total assets	249,909,010,221	247,912,459,723	246,256,014,720
Liabilities [abstract]			
Current liabilities	81,088,136,055	78,960,495,402	78,772,643,725
Short-term trade Payabl	5,319,101,764	3,378,930,052	3,694,007,287
Other current financial liabilities	8,290,811,561	7,696,689,494	9,125,620,660
Other current liabilities	1,683,031,954	1,366,406,520	1,418,991,632
Current lease liabilities	652,790,399	762,167,456	658,348,475
Current provisions			

Payments of income taxes payable 663,331,031 637,332,446 1,025,668,462 Short-term borrowings 37,980,000,000 26,100,000,000 45,300,000,000 Current portion of long 7,080,000,000 16,380,000,000 4,680,000,000 Current portion of convertible bonds 0				
Current portion of long	-	663,331,031	637,332,446	1,025,668,462
Current portion of convertible bonds	Short-term borrowings	37,980,000,000	26,100,000,000	45,300,000,000
convertible bonds 0 9.515.176,918 Current portion of bond with warrant 10.562,162,679 8.993,262,767 0 Current financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss, designated upon initial recognition or subsequently 8.846,240,000 13,635,040,000 3,314,330,291 Non-current liabilities 20,626,739,102 17,586,271,462 28,124,583,902 Other non-current financial liabilities 29,000,000 137,168,090 577,332,090 Non-current lease liabiliti 754,461,467 611,956,999 747,612,435 Non-current provisions 830,897,868 699,162,754 445,874,081 Other non-current liabiliti 206,047,350 157,723,839 0 Post-employment benefit obligations 6,533,491,219 5,743,621,423 6,151,676,586 Long-term borrowings, gross 11,970,430,000 7,890,000,000 18,270,000,000 Deferred tax liabilities 302,411,198 2,346,638,357 1,932,088,710 Total liabilities 101,714,875,157 96,546,766,864 106,897,227,627 Equity attributable to owners of parent 122,856,007,911 125,079,590,938 113,197		7,080,000,000	16,380,000,000	4,680,000,000
with warrant 10,562,162,679 8,993,262,767 0 Current financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss, designated upon initial recognition or subsequently 8,846,240,000 13,635,040,000 3,314,330,291 Non-current liabilities 20,626,739,102 17,586,271,462 28,124,583,902 Other non-current glass liabilities 29,000,000 137,168,090 577,332,090 Non-current lease liabiliti 754,461,467 611,956,999 747,612,435 Non-current provisions 830,897,868 699,162,754 445,874,081 Other non-current liabiliti 206,047,350 157,723,839 0 Post-employment benefit obligations 6,533,491,219 5,743,621,423 6,151,676,586 Long-term borrowings, gross 11,970,430,000 7,890,000,000 18,270,000,000 Deferred tax liabilities 302,411,198 2,346,638,357 1,932,088,710 Total liabilities 101,714,875,157 96,546,766,864 106,897,227,627 Equity (abstract) Equity (abstract) 122,856,007,911 125,079,590,398 113,197,342,749 Issued capital 8,157,232,000 8,157,232,0		0	0	9,515,176,918
liabilities at fair value through profit or loss, designated upon initial recognition or subsequently 8,846,240,000 13,635,040,000 3,314,330,291 Non-current liabilities 20,626,739,102 17,586,271,462 28,124,583,902 Other non-current financial liabilities 29,000,000 137,168,090 577,332,090 Non-current lease liabiliti 754,461,467 611,956,999 747,612,435 Non-current provisions 830,897,868 699,162,754 445,874,081 Other non-current liabiliti 206,047,350 157,723,839 0 Post-employment benefit obligations 6,533,491,219 5,743,621,423 6,151,676,586 Long-term borrowings, gross 11,970,430,000 7,890,000,000 18,270,000,000 Deferred tax liabilities 302,411,198 2,346,638,357 1,932,088,710 Total liabilities 101,714,875,157 96,546,766,864 106,897,227,627 Equity [abstract] Equity attributable to owners of parent 122,856,007,911 125,079,590,938 113,197,342,749 Issued capital 8,157,232,000 8,157,232,000 7,477,489,000 Capital surplus 35,176,685,313	· ·	10,562,162,679	8,993,262,767	0
Other non-current financial liabilities 29,000,000 137,168,090 577,332,090 Non-current lease liabiliti 754,461,467 611,956,999 747,612,435 Non-current provisions 830,897,868 699,162,754 445,874,081 Other non-current liabiliti 206,047,350 157,723,839 0 Post-employment benefit obligations 6,533,491,219 5,743,621,423 6,151,676,586 Long-term borrowings, gross 11,970,430,000 7,890,000,000 18,270,000,000 Deferred tax liabilities 302,411,198 2,346,638,357 1,932,088,710 Total liabilities 101,714,875,157 96,546,766,864 106,897,227,627 Equity attributable to owners of parent 122,856,007,911 125,079,590,938 113,197,342,749 Issued capital 8,157,232,000 8,157,232,000 7,477,489,000 Capital surplus 35,176,685,313 36,012,668,406 24,941,503,809 Elements of other stockholder's equity 3,543,909,786 2,234,391,460 662,641,215 Other Comprehensive income/loss accumulated amount 2,304,773,338 2,357,105,270 3,229,477,593	liabilities at fair value through profit or loss, designated upon initial recognition or	8,846,240,000	13,635,040,000	3,314,330,291
financial liabilities 29,000,000 137,168,090 577,332,090 Non-current lease liabiliti 754,461,467 611,956,999 747,612,435 Non-current provisions 830,897,868 699,162,754 445,874,081 Other non-current liabiliti 206,047,350 157,723,839 0 Post-employment benefit obligations 6,533,491,219 5,743,621,423 6,151,676,586 Long-term borrowings, gross 11,970,430,000 7,890,000,000 18,270,000,000 Deferred tax liabilities 302,411,198 2,346,638,357 1,932,088,710 Total liabilities 101,714,875,157 96,546,766,864 106,897,227,627 Equity attributable to owners of parent 122,856,007,911 125,079,590,938 113,197,342,749 Issued capital 8,157,232,000 8,157,232,000 7,477,489,000 Capital surplus 35,176,685,313 36,012,668,406 24,941,503,809 Elements of other stockholder's equity 3,543,909,786 2,234,391,460 662,641,215 Other Comprehensive income/loss accumulated amount 2,304,773,338 2,357,105,270 3,229,477,593	Non-current liabilities	20,626,739,102	17,586,271,462	28,124,583,902
Non-current provisions 830,897,868 699,162,754 445,874,081 Other non-current liabiliti 206,047,350 157,723,839 0 Post-employment benefit obligations 6,533,491,219 5,743,621,423 6,151,676,586 Long-term borrowings, gross 11,970,430,000 7,890,000,000 18,270,000,000 Deferred tax liabilities 302,411,198 2,346,638,357 1,932,088,710 Total liabilities 101,714,875,157 96,546,766,864 106,897,227,627 Equity [abstract] Equity lattributable to owners of parent 122,856,007,911 125,079,590,938 113,197,342,749 Issued capital 8,157,232,000 8,157,232,000 7,477,489,000 Capital surplus 35,176,685,313 36,012,668,406 24,941,503,809 Elements of other stockholder's equity 3,543,909,786 2,234,391,460 662,641,215 Other Comprehensive income/loss accumulated amount 2,304,773,338 2,357,105,270 3,229,477,593 Retained earnings 73,673,407,474 76,318,193,802 76,886,231,132 Non-controlling interests 25,338,127,153 26,286,101,921 26		29,000,000	137,168,090	577,332,090
Other non-current liabiliti 206,047,350 157,723,839 0 Post-employment benefit obligations 6,533,491,219 5,743,621,423 6,151,676,586 Long-term borrowings, gross 11,970,430,000 7,890,000,000 18,270,000,000 Deferred tax liabilities 302,411,198 2,346,638,357 1,932,088,710 Total liabilities 101,714,875,157 96,546,766,864 106,897,227,627 Equity [abstract] Equity attributable to owners of parent 122,856,007,911 125,079,590,938 113,197,342,749 Issued capital 8,157,232,000 8,157,232,000 7,477,489,000 Capital surplus 35,176,685,313 36,012,668,406 24,941,503,809 Elements of other stockholder's equity 3,543,909,786 2,234,391,460 662,641,215 Other Comprehensive income/loss accumulated amount 2,304,773,338 2,357,105,270 3,229,477,593 Retained earnings 73,673,407,474 76,318,193,802 76,886,231,132 Non-controlling interests 25,338,127,153 26,286,101,921 26,161,444,344 Total equity 148,194,135,064 151,365,692,859 13	Non-current lease liabiliti	754,461,467	611,956,999	747,612,435
Post-employment benefit obligations 6,533,491,219 5,743,621,423 6,151,676,586 Long-term borrowings, gross 11,970,430,000 7,890,000,000 18,270,000,000 Deferred tax liabilities 302,411,198 2,346,638,357 1,932,088,710 Total liabilities 101,714,875,157 96,546,766,864 106,897,227,627 Equity [abstract] Equity attributable to owners of parent 122,856,007,911 125,079,590,938 113,197,342,749 Issued capital 8,157,232,000 8,157,232,000 7,477,489,000 Capital surplus 35,176,685,313 36,012,668,406 24,941,503,809 Elements of other stockholder's equity 3,543,909,786 2,234,391,460 662,641,215 Other Comprehensive income/loss accumulated amount 2,304,773,338 2,357,105,270 3,229,477,593 Retained earnings 73,673,407,474 76,318,193,802 76,886,231,132 Non-controlling interests 25,338,127,153 26,286,101,921 26,161,444,344 Total equity 148,194,135,064 151,365,692,859 139,358,787,093	Non-current provisions	830,897,868	699,162,754	445,874,081
benefit obligations 6,533,491,219 5,743,621,423 6,151,676,586 Long-term borrowings, gross 11,970,430,000 7,890,000,000 18,270,000,000 Deferred tax liabilities 302,411,198 2,346,638,357 1,932,088,710 Total liabilities 101,714,875,157 96,546,766,864 106,897,227,627 Equity [abstract] Equity attributable to owners of parent 122,856,007,911 125,079,590,938 113,197,342,749 Issued capital 8,157,232,000 8,157,232,000 7,477,489,000 Capital surplus 35,176,685,313 36,012,668,406 24,941,503,809 Elements of other stockholder's equity 3,543,909,786 2,234,391,460 662,641,215 Other Comprehensive income/loss accumulated amount 2,304,773,338 2,357,105,270 3,229,477,593 Retained earnings 73,673,407,474 76,318,193,802 76,886,231,132 Non-controlling interests 25,338,127,153 26,286,101,921 26,161,444,344 Total equity 148,194,135,064 151,365,692,859 139,358,787,093	Other non-current liabiliti	206,047,350	157,723,839	0
gross 11,970,430,000 7,890,000,000 18,270,000,000 Deferred tax liabilities 302,411,198 2,346,638,357 1,932,088,710 Total liabilities 101,714,875,157 96,546,766,864 106,897,227,627 Equity [abstract] Equity attributable to owners of parent 122,856,007,911 125,079,590,938 113,197,342,749 Issued capital 8,157,232,000 8,157,232,000 7,477,489,000 Capital surplus 35,176,685,313 36,012,668,406 24,941,503,809 Elements of other stockholder's equity 3,543,909,786 2,234,391,460 662,641,215 Other Comprehensive income/loss accumulated amount 2,304,773,338 2,357,105,270 3,229,477,593 Retained earnings 73,673,407,474 76,318,193,802 76,886,231,132 Non-controlling interests 25,338,127,153 26,286,101,921 26,161,444,344 Total equity 148,194,135,064 151,365,692,859 139,358,787,093		6,533,491,219	5,743,621,423	6,151,676,586
Total liabilities 101,714,875,157 96,546,766,864 106,897,227,627 Equity [abstract] Equity attributable to owners of parent 122,856,007,911 125,079,590,938 113,197,342,749 Issued capital surplus 8,157,232,000 8,157,232,000 7,477,489,000 Capital surplus 35,176,685,313 36,012,668,406 24,941,503,809 Elements of other stockholder's equity 3,543,909,786 2,234,391,460 662,641,215 Other Comprehensive income/loss accumulated amount 2,304,773,338 2,357,105,270 3,229,477,593 Retained earnings 73,673,407,474 76,318,193,802 76,886,231,132 Non-controlling interests 25,338,127,153 26,286,101,921 26,161,444,344 Total equity 148,194,135,064 151,365,692,859 139,358,787,093		11,970,430,000	7,890,000,000	18,270,000,000
Equity [abstract] Equity attributable to owners of parent Issued capital Capital surplus Elements of other stockholder's equity Other Comprehensive income/loss accumulated amount Retained earnings Non-controlling interests Equity [abstract] 122,856,007,911 125,079,590,938 113,197,342,749 125,079,590,938 113,197,342,749 125,079,590,938 113,197,342,749 125,079,590,938 113,197,342,749 125,079,590,938 113,197,342,749 125,079,590,938 113,197,342,749 125,079,590,938 113,197,342,749 125,079,590,938 113,197,342,749 125,079,590,938 113,197,342,749 125,079,590,938 113,197,342,749 125,079,590,938 113,197,342,749 125,079,590,938 113,197,342,749 125,079,590,938 113,197,342,749 125,079,590,938 113,197,342,749 125,079,590,938 113,197,342,749 125,079,590,938 113,197,342,749 125,079,590,938 113,197,342,749 125,079,590,938 113,197,342,749 125,079,590,938 113,197,342,749 125,079,590,938 113,197,342,749 125,079,590,938 113,197,342,749 125,079,590,938 113,197,342,749 125,079,590,938 113,197,342,749 125,079,590,938 113,197,342,749 125,079,590,938 113,197,342,749 125,079,590,938 113,197,342,749 125,079,590,938 113,197,342,749 125,079,590,938 113,197,342,749 125,079,590,938 113,197,342,749 125,079,590,938 113,197,342,749 125,079,590,938 113,197,342,749 125,079,590,938 113,197,342,749 125,079,590,938 113,197,342,749 125,079,590,938 113,197,342,749 125,079,590,938 113,197,342,749 125,079,590,938 125,079,590,938 125,079,590,938 125,079,590,938 125,079,590,938 125,079,590,938 125,079,590,938 125,079,590,938 125,079,590,938 125,079,590,938 125,079,590,938 125,079,590,938 125,079,590,938 125,079,590,938 125,079,590,938 125,079,590,938 125,079,590,938 125,079,590,938 125,079,590,938 125,079,590,938 125,079,590,938 125,079,590,938 125,079,590,938 125,079,590,938 125,079,590,938 125,079,590,938 125,079,590,938 125,079,590,938 125,079,590,938 125,079,590,938 125,079,590,938 125,079,590,938 125,079,590,938 125,079,590,938 125,079,590	Deferred tax liabilities	302,411,198	2,346,638,357	1,932,088,710
Equity attributable to owners of parent122,856,007,911125,079,590,938113,197,342,749Issued capital8,157,232,0008,157,232,0007,477,489,000Capital surplus35,176,685,31336,012,668,40624,941,503,809Elements of other stockholder's equity3,543,909,7862,234,391,460662,641,215Other Comprehensive income/loss accumulated amount2,304,773,3382,357,105,2703,229,477,593Retained earnings73,673,407,47476,318,193,80276,886,231,132Non-controlling interests25,338,127,15326,286,101,92126,161,444,344Total equity148,194,135,064151,365,692,859139,358,787,093	Total liabilities	101,714,875,157	96,546,766,864	106,897,227,627
owners of parent 122,856,007,911 125,079,590,938 113,197,342,749 Issued capital 8,157,232,000 8,157,232,000 7,477,489,000 Capital surplus 35,176,685,313 36,012,668,406 24,941,503,809 Elements of other stockholder's equity 3,543,909,786 2,234,391,460 662,641,215 Other Comprehensive income/loss accumulated amount 2,304,773,338 2,357,105,270 3,229,477,593 Retained earnings 73,673,407,474 76,318,193,802 76,886,231,132 Non-controlling interests 25,338,127,153 26,286,101,921 26,161,444,344 Total equity 148,194,135,064 151,365,692,859 139,358,787,093	Equity [abstract]			
Capital surplus 35,176,685,313 36,012,668,406 24,941,503,809 Elements of other stockholder's equity 3,543,909,786 2,234,391,460 662,641,215 Other Comprehensive income/loss accumulated amount 2,304,773,338 2,357,105,270 3,229,477,593 Retained earnings 73,673,407,474 76,318,193,802 76,886,231,132 Non-controlling interests 25,338,127,153 26,286,101,921 26,161,444,344 Total equity 148,194,135,064 151,365,692,859 139,358,787,093		122,856,007,911	125,079,590,938	113,197,342,749
Elements of other stockholder's equity3,543,909,7862,234,391,460662,641,215Other Comprehensive income/loss accumulated amount2,304,773,338 2,357,105,2702,357,105,270 3,229,477,5933,229,477,593Retained earnings73,673,407,47476,318,193,80276,886,231,132Non-controlling interests25,338,127,15326,286,101,92126,161,444,344Total equity148,194,135,064151,365,692,859139,358,787,093	Issued capital	8,157,232,000	8,157,232,000	7,477,489,000
stockholder's equity 3,543,909,786 2,234,391,460 662,641,215 Other Comprehensive income/loss accumulated amount 2,304,773,338 2,357,105,270 3,229,477,593 Retained earnings 73,673,407,474 76,318,193,802 76,886,231,132 Non-controlling interests 25,338,127,153 26,286,101,921 26,161,444,344 Total equity 148,194,135,064 151,365,692,859 139,358,787,093	Capital surplus	35,176,685,313	36,012,668,406	24,941,503,809
income/loss accumulated amount 2,304,773,338 2,357,105,270 3,229,477,593 Retained earnings 73,673,407,474 76,318,193,802 76,886,231,132 Non-controlling interests 25,338,127,153 26,286,101,921 26,161,444,344 Total equity 148,194,135,064 151,365,692,859 139,358,787,093		3,543,909,786	2,234,391,460	662,641,215
Non-controlling interests 25,338,127,153 26,286,101,921 26,161,444,344 Total equity 148,194,135,064 151,365,692,859 139,358,787,093	income/loss accumulated	2,304,773,338	2,357,105,270	3,229,477,593
Total equity 148,194,135,064 151,365,692,859 139,358,787,093	Retained earnings	73,673,407,474	76,318,193,802	76,886,231,132
	Non-controlling interests	25,338,127,153	26,286,101,921	26,161,444,344
Total equity and liabilities 249,909,010,221 247,912,459,723 246,256,014,720	Total equity	148,194,135,064	151,365,692,859	139,358,787,093
	Total equity and liabilities	249,909,010,221	247,912,459,723	246,256,014,720

Consolidated Statement of comprehensive income, by function of expense – Consolidated financial statements

FY 2023 From 01/01/2023 To 12/31/2023 FY 2022 From 01/01/2022 To 12/31/2022 FY 2021 From 01/01/2021 To 12/31/2021

			(Unit: KRW)
	FY 2023	FY 2022	FY 2021
Revenue(Sales)	127,409,975,908	130,567,178,008	125,567,283,068
Cost of sales	105,726,849,616	99,494,462,524	89,028,512,931
Gross profit	21,683,126,292	31,072,715,484	36,538,770,137
Selling general	24 952 984 959	27 727 704 800	10 211 207 027
administrative expenses	24,853,084,250	27,737,704,890	19,311,397,927
Operating income(loss)	(3,169,957,958)	3,335,010,594	17,227,372,210
Finance income	8,363,516,969	7,882,269,435	5,445,765,894
Finance costs	6,132,669,137	7,727,299,452	5,899,773,248
Other gains	872,603,265	741,124,469	1,252,545,231
Other losses	301,655,787	809,804,794	1,636,524,511
Profit (loss) before tax	(368,162,648)	3,421,300,252	16,389,385,576
Tax expense (income)	(292,303,003)	824,252,921	2,350,018,700
Profit (loss)	(75,859,645)	2,597,047,331	14,039,366,876
Other comprehensive			
income	(315,474,734)	(964,456,057)	5,302,300,437
Other comprehensive income that will not be reclassified to profit or loss, net of tax	(189,247,502)	623,459,406	(270,604,568)
Other comprehensive income, net of tax, gains (losses) on remeasurements of defined benefit plans	(189,247,502)	623,459,406	(270,604,568)
Other comprehensive income that will be reclassified to profit or loss, net of tax	(126,227,232)	(1,587,915,463)	5,572,905,005
Gains (losses) on exchange differences on translation, net of tax	(126,227,232)	(1,587,915,463)	5,572,905,005
Comprehensive income	(391,334,379)	1,632,591,274	19,341,667,313
Profit (loss), attributable to [
Profit (loss), attributable to owners of parent	(2,893,108,383)	(52,189,198)	9,697,267,775
Profit (loss), attributable to non-controlling interests	2,817,248,738	2,649,236,529	4,342,099,101
Comprehensive income attributable to [abstract]			
Comprehensive income, attributable to owners of parent	(3,112,487,239)	(318,786,303)	12,861,433,457
Comprehensive income, attributable to non-controlling interests	2,721,152,860	1,951,377,577	6,480,233,856
Earnings per share [abstract			
Basic earnings (loss) per share (Unit : KRW)	(177.00)	(3.00)	648.00

Diluted earnings (loss)
per share (Unit: KRW) (177.00) (3.00)

Consolidated Statement of changes in equity - Consolidated financial statements

FY 2023 From 01/01/2023 To 12/31/2023 FY 2022 From 01/01/2022 To 12/31/2022 FY 2021 From 01/01/2021 To 12/31/2021

					_				(=,
			Equity						
			Equity attributable to owners of parent						
		Issued capital	Capital surplus	Elements of other stockholders equity	Other Comprehensive income/loss accumulated amount	Retained earnings	Total of Equity attributable to owners of parent	Non- controlling interests	Total of Equity
2021.01.01 (Ed beginning of p		7,477,489,000	24,941,503,809	(389,401,199)	(220,826,157)	67,475,101,425	99,283,866,878	18,763,210,488	118,047,077,36 6
	Profit (loss)	0	0	0	0	9,697,267,775	9,697,267,775	4,342,099,101	14,039,366,876
Total comprehensiv e income	Other comprehensive income, net of tax, gains (losses) on remeasurement s of defined benefit plans	0	0	0	0	(286,138,068)	(286,138,068)	15,533,500	(270,604,568)
	Gains (losses) on exchange differences on translation, net of tax	0	0	0	3,450,303,750	0	3,450,303,750	2,122,601,255	5,572,905,005
	Payment for stock issue cost	0	0	(36,185,700)	0	0	(36,185,700)	0	(36,185,700)
	Exercise of convertible right	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

	Share based payment transactions	0	0	1,088,228,114	0	0	1,088,228,114	0	1,088,228,114
Transaction	Changes in capital due to merger	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
with owner directly	Dividends paid	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
reflected in the capital	cash dividend	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Changes in non -controlling interests	0	0	0	0	0	0	918,000,000	918,000,000
2021.12.31 (Ed	quity at end of	7,477,489,000	24,941,503,809	662,641,215	3,229,477,593	76,886,231,132	113,197,342,74	26,161,444,344	139,358,787,09
2022.01.01 (Ed beginning of p		7,477,489,000	24,941,503,809	662,641,215	3,229,477,593	76,886,231,132	113,197,342,74 9	26,161,444,344	139,358,787,09
	Profit (loss)	0	0	0	0	(52,189,198)	(52,189,198)	2,649,236,529	2,597,047,331
Total comprehensiv e income	Other comprehensive income, net of tax, gains (losses) on remeasurement s of defined benefit plans	0	0	0	0	605,775,218	605,775,218	17,684,188	623,459,406
	Gains (losses) on exchange differences on translation, net of tax	0	0	0	(872,372,323)	0	(872,372,323)	(715,543,140)	(1,587,915,463
	Payment for stock issue cost	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

	Exercise of convertible right	679,743,000	11,071,164,597	0	0	0	11,750,907,597	0	11,750,907,597
	Share based payment transactions	0	0	1,571,750,245	0	0	1,571,750,245	0	1,571,750,245
Transaction with owner directly	Changes in capital due to merger	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
reflected in the capital	Dividends paid	0	0	0	0	0	0	(1,826,720,000)	(1,826,720,000
	cash dividend	0	0	0	0	(1,121,623,350	(1,121,623,350	0	(1,121,623,350
	Changes in non -controlling interests	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2022.12.31 (Ed period)	quity at end of	8,157,232,000	36,012,668,406	2,234,391,460	2,357,105,270	76,318,193,802	125,079,590,93 8	26,286,101,921	151,365,692,85
2023.01.01 (Ed beginning of p		8,157,232,000	36,012,668,406	2,234,391,460	2,357,105,270	76,318,193,802	125,079,590,93 8	26,286,101,921	151,365,692,85 9
	Profit (loss)	0	0	0	0	(2,893,108,383	(2,893,108,383	2,817,248,738	(75,859,645)
Total comprehensiv e income	Other comprehensive income, net of tax, gains (losses) on remeasurement s of defined benefit plans	0	0	0	0	(167,046,924)	(167,046,924)	(22,200,578)	(189,247,502)
	Gains (losses) on exchange differences on translation, net of tax	0	0	0	(52,331,932)	0	(52,331,932)	(73,895,300)	(126,227,232)

Transaction with owner directly reflected in the capital	Payment for stock issue cost	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Exercise of convertible right	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Share based payment transactions	0	0	1,293,577,626	0	0	1,293,577,626	0	1,293,577,626
	Changes in capital due to merger	0	(308,503,944)	15,940,700	0	415,368,979	122,805,735	(122,805,735)	0
	Dividends paid	0	0	0	0	0	0	(3,302,868,180	(3,302,868,180
	cash dividend	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Changes in non -controlling interests	0	(527,479,149)	0	0	0	(527,479,149)	(243,453,713)	(770,932,862)
2023.12.31 (Equity at end of period)		8,157,232,000	35,176,685,313	3,543,909,786	2,304,773,338	73,673,407,474	122,856,007,91	25,338,127,153	148,194,135,06

Consolidated Statement of cash flows, indirect method – Consolidated financial statements

FY 2023 From 01/01/2023 To 12/31/2023 FY 2022 From 01/01/2022 To 12/31/2022 FY 2021 From 01/01/2021 To 12/31/2021

			(Unit: KRW)
	FY 2023	FY 2022	FY 2021
Cash flows from (used in) operating activities	7,642,231,911	13,491,117,221	22,406,309,513
Cash flows generated from operating activities	14,805,946,227	20,700,591,495	25,170,669,643
Interest received, classified as operating activities	1,601,048,793	1,638,843,936	717,798,948
Interest paid, classified as operating activities	2,679,012,066	2,000,642,183	1,019,355,140
Dividends paid, classified as operating activities	4,297,394,342	4,378,313,350	0
Income taxes paid (refund)	2,000,607,114	2,598,287,168	2,489,272,188
Dividends received	212,250,413	128,924,491	26,468,250
Cash flows from (used in) investing activities	(26,049,375,901)	(30,594,941,831)	(26,153,647,859)
Cash flows from (used in) investing activities	50,815,611,824	39,859,025,990	2,497,149,970
Proceeds from sales of short term financial Instruments	47,700,000,000	34,747,100,000	269,939,719
Proceeds from sales of long-term financial instruments	3,710	673,020,500	22,380
Decrease in loans	752,555,058	1,290,850,484	1,886,544,886
Disposition of investments in associates	0	200,000,000	0
Proceeds from sales of property, plant and equipment	814,315,855	1,091,103,642	150,884,103
Disposal of Intangible Assets	13,683,031	0	0
Recovery of lease receivables	0	0	72,234,891
Decrease in fair value through profit or loss financial assets	0	1,604,905,508	0
Decrease in guarantee deposits	1,535,054,170	252,045,856	117,523,991
Outflow of cash from investing activities	(76,864,987,725)	(70,453,967,821)	(28,650,797,829)
Purchase of short term Financial Instruments	(40,300,000,000)	(34,000,000,000)	0
Purchase of long-term financial instruments	(5,604,732,940)	(9,653,932,960)	(82,814,616)
Increase in loans	(1,021,000,000)	(600,688,400)	(318,000,000)
Purchase of non-current financial assets at fair value through profit or loss, designated upon initial recognition or subsequently	(1,779,436,706)	(2,114,684,938)	(3,765,237,014)

Purchase of property, plant and equipment	(27,751,433,952)	(23,782,277,979)	(22,861,032,373)
Purchase of intangible assets	(32,250,823)	(115,889,831)	(252,920,143)
Increase in guarantee deposits	(376,133,304)	(186,493,713)	(1,370,793,683)
Cash flows from (used in) financing activities	4,923,651,672	964,828,042	13,519,949,765
Inflow of cash from financing activities	98,240,430,000	36,300,000,000	33,444,500,000
Proceeds from short term borrowings	87,080,000,000	8,800,000,000	30,200,000,000
Proceeds from long term borrowings	11,160,430,000	7,500,000,000	2,000,000,000
Proceeds from issuing shares	0	0	918,000,000
Issuance of bonds with warrants	0	20,000,000,000	0
Increase in guarantee deposits as financial activities	0	0	326,500,000
Outflow of cash from financing activities	(93,316,778,328)	(35,335,171,958)	(19,924,550,235)
Repayments of short term borrowings	(76,700,000,000)	(28,000,000,000)	(9,200,000,000)
Repayments of current portion of long-term borrowings	(14,880,000,000)	(6,180,000,000)	(5,880,000,000)
Repayments of convertible bonds	0	(13,172)	(4,000,000,000)
Payments of finance lease liabilities	(1,054,335,728)	(1,014,994,786)	(753,864,535)
Decrease in guarantee deposits as financial activities	(352,442,600)	(140,164,000)	(54,500,000)
Acquisition of shares invested by subsidiaries	(330,000,000)	0	0
Payment for stock issue cost	0	0	(36,185,700)
Increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents	(13,483,492,318)	(16,138,996,568)	9,772,611,419
Effect of exchange rate changes on cash and cash equivalents	(78,036,865)	(913,517,750)	4,773,802,851
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period	53,136,551,986	70,189,066,304	55,642,652,034
Cash and cash equivalents at end of period	39,575,022,803	53,136,551,986	70,189,066,304

Statement of financial position, current/non-current - Separate financial statements

FY 2023 12/31/2023 Current FY 2022 12/31/2022 Current FY 2021 12/31/2021 Current

		(Unit: KRW)
FY 2023	FY 2022	FY 2021
59,351,150,955	65,124,117,792	76,584,928,141
18,526,663,136	17,213,465,202	26,290,371,254
71,741,850	495,909,177	192,424,760
24,970,621,370	27,781,863,154	35,162,652,515
2,033,738,934	3,152,343,643	1,843,076,406
2,552,007,317	1,485,726,861	2,424,039,736
5,753,803,376	7,727,834,301	7,333,526,380
5,355,888,515	6,010,952,034	3,309,117,066
0	1,240,000,000	0
86,686,457	16,023,420	29,720,024
115,615,995,500	101,405,598,569	90,377,545,366
4,791,102,691	2,154,063,778	2,424,421,165
1,000	3,418,772,254	5,271,121,996
5,986,990,449	6,201,715,446	6,448,806,089
5,849,088,875	8,931,088,875	8,931,088,875
92,202,137,196	74,310,714,118	61,923,392,168
1,318,324,177	1,356,851,975	1,318,753,980
944,549,091	927,043,590	858,821,996
4,523,802,021	4,105,348,533	3,201,139,097
174,967,146,455	166,529,716,361	166,962,473,507
80,974,243,257	72,939,000,154	70,976,350,019
4,375,054,564	1,693,444,021	2,080,820,958
4,935,398,930	3,167,315,129	3,812,081,968
1,258,560,768	1,160,042,581	189,917,250
10,666,667	10,666,667	40,500,000
455,592,531	499,228,989	433,108,407
250,567,118	0	110,414,227
	59,351,150,955 18,526,663,136 71,741,850 24,970,621,370 2,033,738,934 2,552,007,317 5,753,803,376 5,355,888,515 0 86,686,457 115,615,995,500 4,791,102,691 1,000 5,986,990,449 5,849,088,875 92,202,137,196 1,318,324,177 944,549,091 4,523,802,021 174,967,146,455 80,974,243,257 4,375,054,564 4,935,398,930 1,258,560,768 10,666,667 455,592,531	59,351,150,955 65,124,117,792 18,526,663,136 17,213,465,202 71,741,850 495,909,177 24,970,621,370 27,781,863,154 2,033,738,934 3,152,343,643 2,552,007,317 1,485,726,861 5,753,803,376 7,727,834,301 5,355,888,515 6,010,952,034 0 1,240,000,000 86,686,457 16,023,420 115,615,995,500 101,405,598,569 4,791,102,691 2,154,063,778 1,000 3,418,772,254 5,986,990,449 6,201,715,446 5,849,088,875 8,931,088,875 92,202,137,196 74,310,714,118 1,318,324,177 1,356,851,975 944,549,091 927,043,590 4,523,802,021 4,105,348,533 174,967,146,455 166,529,716,361 80,974,243,257 72,939,000,154 4,375,054,564 1,693,444,021 4,935,398,930 3,167,315,129 1,258,560,768 1,160,042,581 10,666,667 455,592,531 499,228,989

Short-term borrowings	43,200,000,000	27,400,000,000	45,300,000,000
Current portion of long -term borrowings	7,080,000,000	16,380,000,000	6,180,000,000
Current portion of convertible bonds	0	0	9,515,176,918
Current portion of bond with warrant	10,562,162,679	8,993,262,767	0
Current financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss, designated upon initial recognition or subsequently	8,846,240,000	13,635,040,000	3,137,400,000
Currency option liabilities	0	0	176,930,291
Non-current liabilities	19,075,203,938	14,425,144,621	24,980,869,574
Other non-current financial liabilities	29,000,000	150,168,090	582,532,090
Non-current lease liabiliti	508,258,203	440,898,656	438,326,037
Other non-current liabiliti	172,001,878	122,516,491	0
Non-current provisions	675,735,500	549,358,200	306,858,200
Post-employment benefit obligations	5,719,778,357	5,272,203,184	5,383,153,247
Long-term borrowings, gross	11,970,430,000	7,890,000,000	18,270,000,000
Total liabilities	100,049,447,195	87,364,144,775	95,957,219,593
Equity [abstract]			
Issued capital	8,157,232,000	8,157,232,000	7,477,489,000
Capital surplus	36,162,295,720	36,162,295,720	25,091,131,123
Elements of other stockholder's equity	3,564,154,786	2,270,577,160	698,826,915
Other Comprehensive income/loss accumulated amount	1,005,630,745	833,327,807	1,145,022,900
Retained earnings	26,028,386,009	31,742,138,899	36,592,783,976
Total equity	74,917,699,260	79,165,571,586	71,005,253,914
Total equity and liabilities	174,967,146,455	166,529,716,361	166,962,473,507

Statement of comprehensive income, by function of expense - Separate financial statements

FY 2023 From 01/01/2023 To 12/31/2023 FY 2022 From 01/01/2022 To 12/31/2022 FY 2021 From 01/01/2021 To 12/31/2021

			(Unit : KRW)
	FY 2023	FY 2022	FY 2021
Revenue(Sales)	73,875,217,419	75,094,731,776	79,531,544,950
Cost of sales	69,597,171,191	69,000,064,875	67,257,178,422
Gross profit	4,278,046,228	6,094,666,901	12,274,366,528
Selling general administrative expenses	16,350,034,962	13,415,442,388	11,072,032,123
Operating income(loss)	(12,071,988,734)	(7,320,775,487)	1,202,334,405
Finance income	7,508,748,532	6,863,284,378	4,399,916,127
Finance costs	5,321,097,349	6,160,000,771	5,840,238,042
Other gains	9,575,664,113	2,273,640,914	897,270,619
Other losses	5,217,050,575	1,263,819,283	1,079,117,529
Profit (loss) before tax	(5,525,724,013)	(5,607,670,249)	(419,834,420)
Tax expense (income)	166,379,504	(1,399,646,784)	(811,907,757)
Profit (loss)	(5,692,103,517)	(4,208,023,465)	392,073,337
Other comprehensive income	150,653,565	167,306,645	310,497,457
Other comprehensive income that will not be reclassified to profit or loss, net of tax	(21,649,373)	479,001,738	(315,931,237)
Other comprehensive income, net of tax, gains (losses) on remeasurements of defined benefit plans	(21,649,373)	479,001,738	(315,931,237)
Other comprehensive income that will be reclassified to profit or loss, net of tax	172,302,938	(311,695,093)	626,428,694
Gains (losses) on exchange differences on translation, net of tax	172,302,938	(311,695,093)	626,428,694
Comprehensive income	(5,541,449,952)	(4,040,716,820)	702,570,794
Earnings per share [abstract			
Basic earnings (loss) per share (Unit : KRW)	(349.00)	(271.00)	26.00
Diluted earnings (loss) per share (Unit : KRW)	(349.00)	(271.00)	26.00

Statement of changes in equity - Separate financial statements

FY 2023 From 01/01/2023 To 12/31/2023 FY 2022 From 01/01/2022 To 12/31/2022 FY 2021 From 01/01/2021 To 12/31/2021

		Equity					(Office Printer)
		Issued capital	Capital surplus	Elements of other stockholders equity	Other Comprehensive income/loss accumulated amount	Retained earnings	Total of Equity
2021.01.01 (Equity period)	y at beginning of	7,477,489,000	25,091,131,123	(389,401,199)	518,594,206	36,516,641,876	69,214,455,006
	Profit (loss)	0	0	0	0	392,073,337	392,073,337
Total comprehensive income	Other comprehensive income, net of tax, gains (losses) on remeasurements of defined benefit plans	0	0	0	0	(315,931,237)	(315,931,237)
	Gains (losses) on exchange differences on translation, net of tax	0	0	0	626,428,694	0	626,428,694
Transaction with	Exercise of convertible right	0	0	0	0	0	0
owner directly reflected in the capital	cash dividend	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Share based payment transactions	0	0	1,088,228,114	0	0	1,088,228,114
2021.12.31 (Equity at end of period)		7,477,489,000	25,091,131,123	698,826,915	1,145,022,900	36,592,783,976	71,005,253,914
2022.01.01 (Equity at beginning of period)		7,477,489,000	25,091,131,123	698,826,915	1,145,022,900	36,592,783,976	71,005,253,914
	Profit (loss)	0	0	0	0	(4,208,023,465)	(4,208,023,465)

Total comprehensive income	Other comprehensive income, net of tax, gains (losses) on remeasurements of defined benefit plans	0	0	0	0	479,001,738	479,001,738
	Gains (losses) on exchange differences on translation, net of tax	0	0	0	(311,695,093)	0	(311,695,093)
Transaction with	Exercise of convertible right	679,743,000	11,071,164,597	0	0	0	11,750,907,597
owner directly	cash dividend	0	0	0	0	(1,121,623,350)	(1,121,623,350)
reflected in the capital	Share based payment transactions	0	0	1,571,750,245	0	0	1,571,750,245
2022.12.31 (Equity	at end of period)	8,157,232,000	36,162,295,720	2,270,577,160	833,327,807	31,742,138,899	79,165,571,586
2023.01.01 (Equity period)	at beginning of	8,157,232,000	36,162,295,720	2,270,577,160	833,327,807	31,742,138,899	79,165,571,586
	Profit (loss)	0	0	0	0	(5,692,103,517)	(5,692,103,517)
Total comprehensive income	Other comprehensive income, net of tax, gains (losses) on remeasurements of defined benefit plans	0	0	0	0	(21,649,373)	(21,649,373)
	Gains (losses) on exchange differences on translation, net of tax	0	0	0	172,302,938	0	172,302,938
rransaction with owner directly reflected in the	Exercise of convertible right	0	0	0	0	0	0
capital	cash dividend	0	0	0	0	0	0

Share based payment transactions	0	0	1,293,577,626	0	0	1,293,577,626
2023.12.31 (Equity at end of period)	8,157,232,000	36,162,295,720	3,564,154,786	1,005,630,745	26,028,386,009	74,917,699,260

Statement of cash flows, indirect method - Separate financial statements

FY 2023 From 01/01/2023 To 12/31/2023 FY 2022 From 01/01/2022 To 12/31/2022 FY 2021 From 01/01/2021 To 12/31/2021

			(Unit: KRW)
	FY 2023	FY 2022	FY 2021
Cash flows from (used in) operating activities	15,489,036,049	9,656,243,501	5,857,464,199
Cash flows generated from operating activities	8,270,973,635	12,025,927,238	6,139,654,932
Interest received, classified as operating activities	834,793,950	380,424,877	258,260,085
Dividends received	9,209,968,071	128,924,491	26,468,250
Interest paid, classified as operating activities	2,427,490,948	1,642,921,203	827,469,233
payment of dividends	0	(1,121,623,350)	0
Income taxes paid (refund)	399,208,659	114,488,552	(260,550,165)
Cash flows from (used in) investing activities	(23,524,370,841)	(19,318,883,652)	(16,548,407,585)
Inflow of cash from investing activities	4,314,054,816	3,883,754,591	1,536,551,096
Proceeds from sales of short term financial Instruments	0	0	269,939,719
Disposition of investments in associates	0	200,000,000	0
Decrease in loans	594,866,672	999,600,010	275,588,886
Proceeds from sales of property, plant and equipment	854,271,515	1,069,520,118	873,000,000
Disposal of Intangible Assets	13,683,031	0	0
Collection lease receivab	0	0	72,234,891
Disposal of non-current assets scheduled for sale	1,480,017,839	0	0
Decrease in fair value through profit or loss financial assets	0	1,604,905,508	0
Decrease in guarantee deposits	1,371,215,759	9,728,955	45,787,600
Outflow of cash from investing activities	(27,838,425,657)	(23,202,638,243)	(18,084,958,681)
Increase in loans	(897,000,000)	(1,564,700,000)	(766,000,000)
Purchase of non-current financial assets at fair value through profit or loss, designated upon initial recognition or subsequently	(1,779,436,706)	(2,114,684,938)	(3,765,237,014)
Purchase of investments in subsidiaries	(330,000,000)	0	(3,082,000,000)
Purchase of property, plant and equipment	(24,750,238,128)	(18,037,837,715)	(8,956,145,692)
Purchase of intangible assets	(32,250,823)	(115,889,831)	(243,565,183)
Increase in guarantee deposits	(49,500,000)	(129,525,759)	(1,272,010,792)

Acquisition of non- current assets due for sale	0	(1,240,000,000)	0
Cash flows from (used in) financing activities	9,573,565,434	1,193,252,598	18,610,546,734
Inflow of cash from financing activities	103,660,430,000	36,100,000,000	32,426,500,000
Proceeds from short term borrowings	92,500,000,000	10,100,000,000	30,100,000,000
Proceeds from long term borrowings	11,160,430,000	6,000,000,000	2,000,000,000
Issuance of bonds with warrants	0	20,000,000,000	0
Increase in guarantee deposits as financial activities	0	0	326,500,000
Outflow of cash from financing activities	(94,086,864,566)	(34,906,747,402)	(13,815,953,266)
Repayments of short term borrowings	(76,700,000,000)	(28,000,000,000)	(8,100,000,000)
Repayments of current portion of long-term borrowings	(16,380,000,000)	(6,180,000,000)	(1,080,000,000)
Repayments of convertible bonds	0	(13,172)	(4,000,000,000)
Payments of finance lease liabilities	(641,421,966)	(594,370,230)	(594,453,266)
Decrease in guarantee deposits as financial activities	(365,442,600)	(132,364,000)	(41,500,000)
Increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents	1,538,230,642	(8,469,387,553)	7,919,603,348
Effect of exchange rate changes on cash and cash equivalents	(225,032,708)	(607,518,499)	833,452,599
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period	17,213,465,202	26,290,371,254	17,537,315,307
Cash and cash equivalents at end of period	18,526,663,136	17,213,465,202	26,290,371,254
		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	